Exhibit A – Proposed Constructions and Supporting Intrinsic and Extrinsic Evidence

A. U.S. Patent No. 9,609,510

Term #	Claim Term	Headwater's Proposed Construction and Supporting Evidence	Samsung's Proposed Construction and Supporting Evidence
1	target credential (claims 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 33, 34, 35, 46, 47)	•	1
		USP 8,977,856 USP 9,191,394	

Term #	Claim Term	Headwater's Proposed Construction and Supporting Evidence	Samsung's Proposed Construction and Supporting Evidence
		USP 7,634,253	

B. U.S. Patent No. 11,096,055

Term #	Claim Term	Headwater's Proposed Construction and Supporting Evidence	Samsung's Proposed Construction and Supporting Evidence
2	a user service interface to allow a user to make a user selection between the first and second service profiles, the connection manager to, responsive to the user selection, select an access network connection for the WWAN modem (claim 6)	Not indefinite; plain and ordinary meaning Supporting Evidence: Intrinsic Evidence '055 patent at Abstract, 6:30-7:65, 8:44- 12:12, 12:50-13:37, 20:37-21:29, 22:24- 22:67, 25:58-26:55, 27:1-28:64, 36:43-37:9, 42:14-30, 56:9-57:2, 66:35-67:4, 68:36- 70:30, 96:36-104:64; Figs. 1-3, 9-14, 15A, 16, 18, 20, 29-36, and associated written description; claims 1, 2, 5, 6, 12 '055 patent and related patent file history, office actions and responses Extrinsic Evidence IPR2025-00481 and related pleadings / filings / declarations	Indefinite Supporting Evidence: Intrinsic Evidence '055 patent at 8:44-67, 9:1-34, Claim 1, Claim 6 '055 patent and related patent file history, office actions and responses

Term #	Claim Term	Headwater's Proposed Construction and Supporting Evidence	Samsung's Proposed Construction and Supporting Evidence
		Headwater v. Verizon/T-Mobile/AT&T, Nos. 2:23-cv-00352-JRG-RSP (E.D. Tex.), 2:23-cv-00379-JRG-RSP (E.D. Tex.), 2:23- cv-00397-JRG-RSP (E.D. Tex.), Markman Orders (Dkt. 140 in -352 case; Dkt. 139 in - 379 case; Dkt. 97 in -397 case) and related pleadings/filings/declarations	
3	wherein the at least one adaptive service policy control agent applies network service policies from a superset profile that provides capabilities from each of the first and second service profiles (claim 8)	Not indefinite; plain and ordinary meaning Supporting Evidence: Intrinsic Evidence See Intrinsic Evidence for Term #2; see also '055 patent at 68:37-69:56; Figs. 16-21 and associated written description; claims 1, 2, 6-8, 11-13 '055 patent and related patent file history, office actions and responses Extrinsic Evidence IPR2025-00481 and related pleadings / filings / declarations Headwater v. Verizon/T-Mobile/AT&T, Nos. 2:23-cv-00352-JRG-RSP (E.D. Tex.), 2:23-cv-00379-JRG-RSP (E.D. Tex.), Markman Orders (Dkt. 140 in -352 case; Dkt. 139 in -	Indefinite Supporting Evidence: Intrinsic Evidence '055 patent at 68:37-69:15, Claim 1, Claim 8 '055 patent and related patent file history, office actions and responses

Term #	Claim Term	Headwater's Proposed Construction and Supporting Evidence	Samsung's Proposed Construction and Supporting Evidence
		379 case; Dkt. 97 in -397 case) and related pleadings/filings/declarations	

C. U.S. Patent No. 11,405,429

Term #	Claim Term	Headwater's Proposed Construction and Supporting Evidence	Samsung's Proposed Construction and Supporting Evidence
4	secure modem subsystem	Not indefinite; plain and ordinary meaning	Indefinite
	(claim 1)	Supporting Evidence:	Supporting Evidence:
		Intrinsic Evidence '429 at Abstract, 5:1-7:31, 9:4-11:46, 14:8-15:8, 15:37-16:38; Figs. 1-11, and associated written description; claims 1-7, 10-12 '429 patent and related patent file history, office actions and responses Extrinsic Evidence IPR2025-00482 and related pleadings / filings / declarations	Intrinsic Evidence '429 patent at Fig. 2, 2:41-3:8, 10:49-11:10 '429 patent and related patent file history, office actions and responses